

National Survey of Family, Gender/Sexuality, and Diversity

There are two ways to respond to this survey.

Filling out the Japanese survey form

Answering the survey online

Please refer to document #6 “How to Answer the Survey Online”

Please put the completed form in the enclosed return envelope and
drop it into the mailbox
by **Tuesday, February 21, 2023**
(no stamp is necessary)

Maximum number of questions: 65 questions, 18 pages / Amount of time required: 20-30 minutes

Those who completed the survey will receive a QUO card (500 yen) by mail.

- Responding to the survey is voluntary. However, we humbly ask for your understanding of the purpose of the survey and for your participation, as we can obtain reliable results that reflect the situation of various people if as many people as possible respond to the survey.
- Please be assured that we will take all possible measures to protect your personal information by keeping the completed survey form strictly away from the eyes of outsiders and melting it by boiling after tabulation.
- Putting the survey form into the return mailing envelope will be regarded as your consenting to participate in the survey.
- For the purposes of the survey, this survey includes expressions that some may consider offensive or inappropriate.

Contact information

Tel: 0120-100-190 [toll-free] E-mail : zenkoku-chosa@sjc.or.jp

Weekdays 9:00-12:00/13:00-17:00

Office of the “Survey on Family, Gender/Sexuality, and Diversity,” General Incorporated Association Shin Joho Center
(Staff: Ando and Hirono) (commissioned by the research team)

Please see the survey website for more information : <https://zenkoku-chosa.jp>



Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research, Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (Grant number: 21H04407)

“Constructing a Demography of Sexual Orientation and Gender and Identity: Nationwide Random Sampling Survey,”

Principal Investigator: Saori Kamano

Approved by the Institutional Review Board at the National Institute of Population and Social Security Research for an ethical review. (Approval Number: IPSS-IBRA #22002)

Instructions for filling out the survey form

- We ask that the survey questions be answered only by the person whose name appears on the envelope.
- Depending on the question, please circle either the number that describes your answer or write in a number or words yourself.
- If there is no option that describes your ideas exactly, please select the closest option.
- If there are questions you do not want to or cannot answer, proceed to the next question.
- Please use a pencil or a ballpoint pen (black or blue) for your response.
- Please do not write your name on the survey form.

First, we would like to ask some questions on your current job and work experience.

Q1 Do you currently have a paying job? It includes part-time temporary work, family work, and piece work at home. (Circle one)

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 1 I have a job and I work. | } | (For those who answered 1 or 2, proceed to Q2.) |
| 2 I have a job, but I am taking leave due to illness or childcare. | | |
| 3 I do not have a job. | ↙ | (For those who answered 3, proceed to ①.) |

① Which category below do you belong to?

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 Student | 4 Retired/Not working due to old age |
| 2 Mainly engaged in housework and childcare | 5 Unable to work due to a mental and physical problem |
| 3 Unemployed | 6 Other (please specify:) |

Proceed to Q9
(at the bottom of p.2)

※From Q2 through Q8, if you have two or more jobs, please answer concerning your main job.

Q2 Which one of the following categories best describes your job? (Circle one)

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| 1 Standard employee | 3 Dispatched worker from temporary personnel agency | 6 Self-employed |
| 2 Part-time temporary employee | 4 Contract employee | 7 Family worker |
| | 5 Executive of a company or a corporation | 8 Doing piece work at home |

Q3 What kind of business is your workplace engaged in? Circle the number that is closest to you. (Circle one)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Agriculture and forestry | 1 3 Accommodations, eating and drinking services |
| 2 Fisheries | 1 4 Living-related and personal services and amusement services (including laundry, beauty and bath services) |
| 3 Mining and quarrying of stone and gravel | 1 5 Education, learning support |
| 4 Construction | 1 6 Medical, health care and welfare (including public health and hygiene, social insurance, and care services) |
| 5 Manufacturing | 1 7 Compound services (postal services and cooperative associations) |
| 6 Electricity, gas, heat supply and water | 1 8 Other services (including waste disposal business, maintenance services, repair services, and employment and dispatching services) |
| 7 Information and communications (including publishers and broadcasting) | 1 9 Political, business and cultural organizations, and religious organizations |
| 8 Transport and postal services | 2 0 Government, except elsewhere classified |
| 9 Wholesale and retail trade | 2 1 Other (please specify:) |
| 1 0 Finance and insurance | |
| 1 1 Real estate and goods rental and leasing | |
| 1 2 Scientific research, professional and technical services (including advertising, authors, and artists) | |

*If you work for the government, please choose 20 only if other choices are not applicable to the business at your workplace.

*If you are not sure, please choose 21 and describe the business at your workplace in detail.

Q4 What kind of job do you usually do at your workplace? Circle the number that is closest to you. (Circle one)

1 Administrative and managerial workers	7 Agriculture, forestry, and fishery workers
2 Professional and engineering workers	8 Manufacturing process workers
3 Clerical workers	9 Transport and machine operation workers
4 Sales workers	1 0 Construction and mining workers
5 Service workers (including care workers, hairdressers and beauticians, and office building management personnel)	1 1 Carrying, cleaning, packaging, and related workers
6 Security workers (such as self-defense officials, judicial police staff, firefighters, and security staff)	1 2 Other (please specify:)

Q5 How many people work in the entire corporation or organization where you work? Please answer the entire number of people in the corporation or organization. Please include all the working people such as yourself, family workers, and part-time workers. (Circle one)

1 1 (only yourself)	4 10-29	7 300-499	1 0 2000-9999
2 2-4	5 30-99	8 500-999	1 1 10000 or over
3 5-9	6 100-299	9 1000-1999	1 2 Government agency
			1 3 Don't know

*Choose government agency if receiving wages from the central government or local governments (public school teacher, firefighter, etc.). Public corporations do not apply to government agency.

Q6 Which of the following posts are you now appointed? Circle the number that is closest to you. (Circle one)

1 No managerial post	4 Section head, manager (or equivalent position)	7 Other managerial post (please specify:)
2 Group leader, foreperson	5 Department head, general manager (or equivalent position)	
3 Sub-section head (or equivalent position)	6 Executive of a company or a corporation	

Q7 How many years have you been working for the corporation or organization you currently work at? If you are self-employed, give the number of years self-employed.

<input type="text"/>	year(s) (Please enter 0 (zero) in the column if you have worked for less than a year)
----------------------	---

Q8 Normally, how many hours do you work per week? Please include overtime.

<input type="text"/>	hour(s) <u>per week</u> (excluding break time)
----------------------	--

Q9 Have you ever experienced any of the following? (Circle all that apply)

1 Taking leave due to mental and physical illness or injury	5 Leave or non-employment due to other reasons (please specify:)
2 Taking a childcare leave	
3 Taking a caregiver leave	6 I have never experienced 1-5.
4 Being non-employed after losing or retiring from a job	

Q10 Which one of the following best describes your annual earnings from your job (before tax) last year? Please include allowances and bonus. Income other than your main job, pension, rental income, stock dividend, and family supply are not included. (Circle one)

1 I had no earnings from my job	8 6 million yen - 7 million yen	15 13 million yen - 14 million yen
2 Less than 1 million yen	9 7 million yen - 8 million yen	16 14 million yen - 15 million yen
3 1 million yen - 2 million yen	10 8 million yen - 9 million yen	17 15 million yen - 16 million yen
4 2 million yen - 3 million yen	11 9 million yen - 10 million yen	18 16 million yen - 17 million yen
5 3 million yen - 4 million yen	12 10 million yen - 11 million yen	19 17 million yen - 18 million yen
6 4 million yen - 5 million yen	13 11 million yen - 12 million yen	20 18 million yen or over (please specify:)
7 5 million yen - 6 million yen	14 12 million yen - 13 million yen	21 Don't know

From here, we would like to ask some questions on your health and lifestyle.

Q11 How would you rate your health condition? (Circle one)

1 Good	2 Somewhat good	3 Neither good nor bad	4 Somewhat bad	5 Bad
---------------	------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------	--------------

Q12 Do you smoke? (Circle one)

1 I smoke every day	2 I sometimes smoke	3 I used to smoke, but I have stopped smoking for at least one month	4 I do not smoke
----------------------------	----------------------------	---	-------------------------

Q13 How often do you drink alcoholic drinks? (Circle one)

1 Almost everyday	2 Several times a week	3 About once a week	4 About once a month	5 Several times a year	6 About once a year	7 Do not drink	8 Cannot drink
--------------------------	-------------------------------	----------------------------	-----------------------------	-------------------------------	----------------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

Q14 During the last 12 months, have you experienced any of the following after drinking alcoholic drinks? (Circle all that apply)

1 Chugged an entire glass of alcoholic drink all at once	3 Vomited due to drinking too much
2 Passed out drunk	4 Lost memory due to drinking too much
	5 I do not have any of the above experiences.

Q15 Do you have chronic disease or longstanding health problems? (Circle all that apply)

1 Hypertension, arteriosclerosis, heart disease	4 Depression and other mental illnesses
2 Diabetes	5 Other (please specify:)
3 Malignant tumor (cancer)	6 I do not have any health problems.

Q16 During the past month, about how often did you feel... (Circle one for each)

	All of the time	most of the time	some of the time	a little of the time	none of the time
(1) ...nervous?	1	2	3	4	5
(2) ...hopeless?	1	2	3	4	5
(3) ...restless or fidgety?	1	2	3	4	5
(4) ...so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?	1	2	3	4	5
(5) ...that everything was an effort?	1	2	3	4	5
(6) ...worthless?	1	2	3	4	5

Q17 Have you ever experienced any of the following? (Circle all that apply)

- 1 I felt life is not worth living.
- 2 I thought I wish I could die or thought about the possibility of suicide.
- 3 I thought about suicide or took actions that hint at suicide.
- 4 I attempted suicide.
- 5 I have never experienced 1-4. (→For those who answered 5, proceed to Q19.)

Q18 Have you experienced any of the following (A) in the past year, (B) when you were in elementary or junior high school, and (C) when you were in high school or at the age of 16-18? For each item, please circle either "Yes" or "No."

	(A) In the past year		(B) When you were in elementary or junior high school		(C) When you were in high school or at the age of 16-18	
(1) I felt life is not worth living.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
(2) I thought I wish I could die or thought about the possibility of suicide.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
(3) I thought about suicide or took actions that hint at suicide.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
(4) I attempted suicide.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No

Here, we would like to ask some questions on your interpersonal relationships of when you went to school and after you became an adult.

Q19 From when you went to an elementary school through high school, have you ever experienced any of the following from your friends or classmates? For each item A and B, please circle either "Yes" or "No."

	(A) I have experienced it myself		(B) I have seen or heard of it.	
(1) Offensive jokes and teasing	Yes	No	Yes	No
(2) Violent acts	Yes	No	Yes	No
(3) Offensive jokes and teasing involving terms such as "homo," "fag," "dyke," and "tranny"	Yes	No	Yes	No
(4) Violent acts involving terms such as "homo," "fag," "dyke," and "tranny"	Yes	No	Yes	No
(5) Offensive jokes and teasing involving ethnicity, race, or nationality	Yes	No	Yes	No
(6) Violent acts involving ethnicity, race, or nationality	Yes	No	Yes	No

Q20 After you became an adult, have you experienced any of the following from people you are familiar with? For each item A and B, please circle either “Yes” or “No.”

	(A) I have experienced it myself		(B) I have seen or heard of it.	
(1) Offensive jokes and teasing	Yes	No	Yes	No
(2) Violent acts	Yes	No	Yes	No
(3) Offensive jokes and teasing involving terms such as “homo,” “fag,” “dyke,” and “tranny”	Yes	No	Yes	No
(4) Violent acts involving terms such as “homo,” “fag,” “dyke,” and “tranny”	Yes	No	Yes	No
(5) Offensive jokes and teasing involving ethnicity, race, or nationality	Yes	No	Yes	No
(6) Violent acts involving ethnicity, race, or nationality	Yes	No	Yes	No

Q21 Did anyone listen to your concerns in general when you needed it during the last 12 months?

1 Yes 2 No 3 I did not have such need.

Q22 Did anyone help you financially when you needed it during the last 12 months?

1 Yes 2 No 3 I did not have financial need.

From here, we would like to ask some questions on yourself and your family.

Q23 Please fill in the year and month you were born in, and your age.

1. Showa
2. Heisei Year: Month: years old
3. A.D

Q24 Which country were you born in? If it is not Japan, please fill in the country (or region) name.

1 Japan 2 A country other than Japan --> Country name []

Q25 What is your current nationality? If it is not Japan, please fill in the country (or region) name.

1 Japan 2 A country other than Japan --> Country name []

Q26 Have you ever lived apart from your parents (guardian, caregiver, etc.)? (Circle one) If yes, at what age did you live away from your parents for the first time?

1 I have lived apart from my parents --> The age of when you lived away from your parents for the first time [(For those who answered 1, proceed to ①)
2 I have never lived apart from my parents (For those who answered 2, proceed to Q27)

*The loss of parents is not included as “living apart.”

① [For those answered “1” in Q26] Which of the following describes the reasons for living apart from your parents for the first time? (Circle all that apply)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------|
| 1 Enrolling in school | 3 Getting or changing jobs, a job transfer | 5 Housing or commute |
| 2 Marriage and cohabitation | 4 Becoming independent from parents | 6 Other () |

② Where did you live when you lived apart from your parents for the first time? (Circle one)

- | |
|--|
| 1 At the same location as now |
| 2 In the same municipality as now |
| 3 In the same prefecture but in a different municipality as now |
| 4 In another prefecture (prefecture name _____) |
| 5 In another country (country name _____ region/city name _____) |

Q27 Where did you live when you graduated from junior high school (around at the age of 15)?

- | |
|--|
| 1 At the same location as now |
| 2 In the same municipality as now |
| 3 In the same prefecture but in a different municipality as now |
| 4 In another prefecture (prefecture name _____) |
| 5 In another country (country name _____ region/city name _____) |

Q28 Where did you live 5 years ago (February 1, 2018)?

- | |
|--|
| 1 At the same location as now |
| 2 In the same municipality as now |
| 3 In the same prefecture but in a different municipality as now |
| 4 In another prefecture (prefecture name _____) |
| 5 In another country (country name _____ region/city name _____) |

Q29 Please answer (1) the last school you attended (or are attending) and (2) one of the following: graduated, dropped out, or currently enrolled in school. (Circle one for each)

(1) The last school you attended (or currently attending)

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1 Elementary school/Junior high school | 4 Junior college/College of technology | 7 School other than 1-6 (please specify: _____) |
| 2 High school | 5 University | |
| 3 Professional training college/Specialized training college (after high school) | 6 Graduate school | |

(2) Graduated or currently enrolled in school

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|--|
| 1 Graduated | 2 Dropped out | 3 Currently enrolled in school (please specify grade: _____) |
|-------------|---------------|--|

Q30 When you were in the third year of junior high school, what was your class rank? (Circle one)

1 High	3 About in the middle	5 Low
2 Relatively high	4 Relatively low	

Q31 Which of the following is the last school your father (guardian 1) and mother (guardian 2) attended (or are attending)? Consider “dropped out” and “currently enrolled in school” as “graduated.”

*Please answer as far as you know, even if they are deceased.

	(1) Father (Circle one)	(2) Mother (Circle one)
1 Junior high school [elementary school before the WWII (ordinary elementary school, higher elementary school, national elementary school, and boys' school)]	1	1
2 High school [junior high school, commerce school, and normal school before WWII]	2	2
3 Professional training college (after high school)	3	3
4 Junior college/College of technology [higher school, professional training college, and higher normal school before WWII]	4	4
5 University	5	5
6 Graduate school	6	6
7 School other than 1-6 (please specify:)	7 []	7 []
8 Other (don't know, etc.)	8	8

Q32 What are your father's and mother's current nationalities? (Circle one for each) If it is not Japan, please fill in the country (or region) name.

① Father :	1 Japan	2 A country other than Japan --> Country name []
② Mother :	1 Japan	2 A country other than Japan --> Country name []

*If they are deceased, please fill in the last nationalities that they had.

Q33 Where do your father and mother currently live?

(1) Father (Circle one)	(2) Mother (Circle one)
1 Deceased	1 Deceased
2 At the same location as mine	2 At the same location as mine
3 In the same municipality as mine	3 In the same municipality as mine
4 In the same prefecture but in a different municipality as mine	4 In the same prefecture but in a different municipality as mine
5 In another prefecture (prefecture name _____)	5 In another prefecture (prefecture name _____)
6 In another country (country name _____ region/city name _____)	6 In another country (country name _____ region/city name _____)
7 Other (don't know, etc.)	7 Other (don't know, etc.)

Q34 During the last 12 months, how often did you have a conversation with your father and mother? Conversations over the phone, LINE (a messenger app), or email are included.

(1) Father (Circle one)	(2) Mother (Circle one)
1 Deceased	1 Deceased
2 Almost everyday	2 Almost everyday
3 About once to four times a week	3 About once to four times a week
4 About once to three times a month	4 About once to three times a month
5 Almost never	5 Almost never
6 Other	6 Other

Q35 How many people do you currently live together with including yourself? If you live by yourself, please circle “1.”

1 I live by myself	2 _____ person(s) including yourself (do not include those who are away for more than three months)
--------------------	--

① Who do you currently live together with? Circle everyone that apply.

① Yourself	6. Daughter	11. Mother	16. Other relatives
2. Husband, wife, spouse	7. Son	12. Father	17. Friends
3. Partner	8. Daughter's husband	13. Mother-in-law	18. Other (please specify:)
4. Boyfriend, girlfriend	9. Son's wife	14. Father-in-law	19. Pets (please specify:)
5. Sibling	10. Grandchild	15. Grandparents	

Here, we would like to ask some questions about your circumstances and preferences regarding marriage and relationships.

Q36 Are you currently married (have submitted a marriage registration)? (Circle one)

1 Yes (→proceed to ①)	2 No (→proceed to Q37)
-----------------------	------------------------

① For those who answered, “currently married,” please circle one for each item about your partner. (Circle one for each)

(1) Your partner...	(2) Residence status with your partner	(3) Conversations with your partner (including those over the phone, LINE (a messenger app), or email)
1 Is a man	1 Living together	1 Almost everyday
2 Is a woman	2 Living apart (due to work)	2 About once to four times a week
3 Does not identify as a man or a woman (please specify:)	3 Living apart (due to reasons other than work)	3 About once to three times a month
	4 Other ()	4 Almost never

Q37 Do you currently have “anyone whom you regard as a marriage partner even though a marriage registration has not been submitted”? De facto marriage, unregistered common-law marriage, and same-sex partnership are included. Those who are married should also answer this question. (Circle one)

1 Yes (→proceed to ①)	2 No (→proceed to Q38)
-----------------------	------------------------

① For those who answered “yes” in Q37, please circle one for each item about your partner.
(Circle one for each)

(1) Your partner...	(2) Residence status with your partner	(3) Conversations with your partner (including those over the phone, LINE (a messenger app), or email)
1 Is a man 2 Is a woman 3 Does not identify as a man or a woman (please specify:)	1 Living together 2 Living apart (due to work) 3 Living apart (due to reasons other than work) 4 Other ()	1 Almost everyday 2 About once to four times a week 3 About once to three times a month 4 Almost never

Q38 Have you ever been in a relationship or cohabited/lived together with a man as a lover?

(1) Relationship with a male lover (Circle one)	→ (2) Cohabitation/living together with a male lover (Circle one)
1 Currently in a relationship	1 Currently cohabiting/living together
2 Not currently, but we used to be in a relationship	2 Not currently, but we used to cohabit/live together
3 Never in a relationship	3 Never cohabited/lived together

Q39 Have you ever been in a relationship or cohabited/lived together with a woman as a lover?

(1) Relationship with a female lover (Circle one)	→ (2) Cohabitation/living together with a female lover (Circle one)
1 Currently in a relationship	1 Currently cohabiting/living together
2 Not currently, but we used to be in a relationship	2 Not currently, but we used to cohabit/live together
3 Never in a relationship	3 Never cohabited/lived together

Q40 Have you ever experienced any of the following? (Circle all that apply)

1 I divorced with a partner with whom I submitted a marriage registration.
2 I lost a partner with whom I submitted a marriage registration.
3 I divorced with “someone whom I regarded as a marriage partner even though a marriage registration had not been submitted.”
4 I lost “someone whom I regarded as a marriage partner even though a marriage registration had not been submitted.”
5 I have never experienced 1-4.

Q41 What are your current thoughts on marriage (including remarriage)? (Circle all that apply) If you are currently married and none of 1-5 applies, please select 6.

1. Eventually, I want to get married (submit a marriage registration).
2. If selective separate surnames of husbands and wives are allowed, I want to get married (submit a marriage registration).
3. If same-sex marriage is legalized, I want to get married (submit a marriage registration).
4. Eventually, I want to be in “a relationship that can be regarded as a marriage even though a marriage registration is not submitted.”
5. I have a preference other than 1-4. (please specify:) (proceed to Q42)
6. None of 1-5 applies to me; I am satisfied with the current situation. (proceed to Q42)

→ ① Which of the following applies to the preferred gender of your partner? (Circle one)

1 Man	3 It can be a man or a woman.	5 Other than 1-4 (please specify:)
2 Woman	4 I do not have any preferred genders.	

Q42 What are your current thoughts on relationships? (Circle one) The “lover” in this question does not include marriage partners (regardless of the marriage registration status).

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | I want to be in a relationship with a lover. (proceed to ①) |
| 2 | Currently, I am in a relationship with a lover. (proceed to Q43) |
| 3 | I do not want a lover. (proceed to Q43) |
| 4 | Other (please specify: _____) (proceed to Q43) |

① Which of the following applies to the preferred gender of your partner? (Circle one)

- | | | |
|---------|--|-------------------------|
| 1 Man | 3 It can be a man or a woman. | 5 Other than 1-4 |
| 2 Woman | 4 I do not have any preferred genders. | (please specify: _____) |

From here, we would like to ask some questions on your circumstances and preferences regarding children.

Q43 How many children do you have? Please include children who do not currently live together with you. (Circle one)

- | | | |
|-----|-----|--|
| 1 1 | 3 3 | 5 5 or more (please specify: _____) |
| 2 2 | 4 4 | 6 I do not have children. (proceed to Q44) |

① How many children under the age of 18 do you have? Please include children who do not currently live together with you. (Circle one)

- | | | |
|-----|-----|---|
| 1 1 | 3 3 | 5 5 or more (please specify: _____) |
| 2 2 | 4 4 | 6 I do not have children under the age of 18. |

Q44 Do you want to have (more) children? Adopted and foster children are included. (Circle one)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes, I want to have _____ (more) children. (proceed to Q45) |
| 2 | No, I do not want to have (more) children. (proceed to ①) |

① For those who answered “no” in Q44, please circle all that apply to you as your reasons for not wanting to have (more) children. (Circle all that apply)

- | | |
|----|---|
| 1 | I want to have them eventually, but now is not the time yet. |
| 2 | I have never thought of having (more) children; I do not want them. |
| 3 | I do not have a partner. |
| 4 | Economic reasons |
| 5 | Age or health-related reasons |
| 6 | Due to my job (work or family business) |
| 7 | Due to my wife/husband/partner’s job (work or family business) |
| 8 | I do not have anyone to help me with housework and childrearing. |
| 9 | The social environment for raising children is not well developed. |
| 10 | I have a same-sex partner. |
| 11 | Other (_____) |

Q45 Have you ever experienced any of the following regarding childbirth or having children? For each item from (1) to (12), please circle one from 1 to 6. (Circle one for each)

	1 I have experienced it	2 I have registered for it	3 I have consulted with experts and officials	4 I am interested in it, but I have not done anything	5 None of 1-4	6 Not applicable
(1) Timed intercourse, ovulation induction, etc. guided by medical professionals	1		3	4	5	
(2) Artificial insemination performed at a medical facility	1		3	4	5	6
(3) In-vitro fertilization, microscopic fertilization	1		3	4	5	6
(4) Sperm/egg donation from a third party	1	2	3	4	5	
(5) Sperm/egg donation from a third party through a private organization (other than a medical facility)	1	2	3	4	5	
(6) Requesting surrogacy	1	2	3	4	5	
(7) Sperm donation from an acquaintance, a friend, a relative, etc.	1		3	4	5	6
(8) Artificial insemination at home by yourself using sperm of your husband/partner (The syringe method)	1		3	4	5	6
(9) Using the adoption/foster care system	1	2	3	4	5	
(10) Sperm/egg freezing at a medical facility to have children in the future	1	2	3	4	5	
(11) Becoming a sperm/egg donor	1	2	3	4	5	
(12) Becoming a surrogate mother	1	2	3	4	5	6

Here, we would like to ask some questions on the circumstances and economic situations in your household.

Q46 How much did your household earn last year (before tax)? Please include income from all sources (such as pension, benefit, rental income, stock dividend, and family supply) and from those who share living expenses with you. (Circle one)

1 No household income	12 10 million yen - 11 million yen
2 Less than 1 million yen	13 11 million yen - 12 million yen
3 1 million yen - 2 million yen	14 12 million yen - 13 million yen
4 2 million yen - 3 million yen	15 13 million yen - 14 million yen
5 3 million yen - 4 million yen	16 14 million yen - 15 million yen
6 4 million yen - 5 million yen	17 15 million yen - 16 million yen
7 5 million yen - 6 million yen	18 16 million yen - 17 million yen
8 6 million yen - 7 million yen	19 17 million yen - 18 million yen
9 7 million yen - 8 million yen	20 18 million yen or over (please specify:)
10 million yen - 9 million yen	21 Don't know
11 9 million yen - 10 million yen	

Q47 How much savings does your household have in total? Please circle the number that is closest to your household. (Circle one)

1	No savings	10	million yen - 8 million yen
2	Less than 500,000 yen	11	8 million yen - 9 million yen
3	500,000 yen - 1 million yen	12	9 million yen - 10 million yen
4	1 million yen - 2 million yen	13	10 million yen - 15 million yen
5	2 million yen - 3 million yen	14	15 million yen - 20 million yen
6	3 million yen - 4 million yen	15	20 million yen - 25 million yen
7	4 million yen - 5 million yen	16	25 million yen - 30 million yen
8	5 million yen - 6 million yen	17	30 million yen or over (please specify:)
9	6 million yen - 7 million yen	18	Don't know

*Savings refer to savings in banks, paid insurance (except for non-refundable insurance), stock, trust, bond, property accumulation savings, and company savings. Self-employed households should include savings for business. Please include these in the total amount, regardless of the amount of money.

Q48 Have your household experienced the following because of financial reasons in the past year? Please circle one for each item.

(1)	Falling behind with electricity or gas bills	1 Yes	2 No	
(2)	Falling behind with rents	1 Yes	2 No	3 Not applicable
(3)	Falling behind with mortgages	1 Yes	2 No	3 Not applicable
(4)	Falling behind with other debts	1 Yes	2 No	

Q49 Do you have any of the following problems or difficulties in your daily life? (Circle all that apply)

1	My health	10	Relationships at work
2	My work or job-hunting	11	Relationships with friends and acquaintances outside of work
3	My romantic love and marriage	12	Relationships with neighbors
4	Childbirth, childrearing, and having children	13	Harassment and discriminatory/negative treatment
5	Family caregiving	14	My family's health
6	Current income and household finances	15	Child(ren)'s education
7	Housing	16	Child(ren)'s life
8	Life after retirement	17	Parents' life
9	Relationships with family members and relatives	18	Other ()
		19	Nothing in particular

Q50 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? (Circle one)

1	2	3	4	5
Very satisfied	←			→ Very dissatisfied

Here, we would like to ask some questions about your thoughts on the roles of men and women, family, and your ideas about gender and sexuality.

Q51 For each of the following from (1) to (7), please circle the number closest to your thoughts from 1 (agree), 2 (somewhat agree), 3 (somewhat disagree), and 4 (disagree). (Circle one for each)

	agree	somewhat agree	somewhat disagree	disagree
(1) If a man and a woman are to live together, they should get married.	1	2	3	4
(2) Once married, people should have children.	1	2	3	4
(3) It is alright to have children without getting married.	1	2	3	4
(4) After getting married, the husband should work outside of the home and the wife should take care of the home.	1	2	3	4
(5) A husband and a wife do not need to have the same surname, and it is alright to have separate surnames.	1	2	3	4
(6) For a married man, time spent with his family is more important than success in his job.	1	2	3	4
(7) It is alright for two men or two women to raise children together as a couple.	1	2	3	4

Q52 How would you feel if the following people were homosexual or those who have changed their sex? For each of the following from (1) to (6), please circle the number closest to your feelings and thoughts from 1 to 4.

	not unpleasant	not so unpleasant	somewhat unpleasant	unpleasant
If they were <u>homosexual</u> and are: (Circle one for each)				
(1) Colleagues at work	1	2	3	4
(2) Your children	1	2	3	4
(3) Close friends	1	2	3	4
If they have <u>changed their sex</u> and are: (Circle one for each)				
(1) Colleagues at work	1	2	3	4
(2) Your children	1	2	3	4
(3) Close friends	1	2	3	4

Here, we would like to ask some questions about your sex, romantic love, gender, and sexuality.

These questions are asked for the purpose of academic research that takes a multifaceted view of gender and sexuality, as well as for use as materials to inform national and local governmental efforts.

Q53 Circle your sex. [sex on the family register or birth certificate at birth] (Circle one)

1 Male

2 Female

*“At birth” refers to the closest point of time to when you were born.

Q54 Do you consider that your current gender is the same as your sex at birth (the one you circled in Q53)? If you circle 2 and/or 3, please answer your current recognition.

(Circle all that apply)

1 Same as sex at birth

2 Different gender

3 Have a sense of discomfort



The gender that is closest to your current recognition (Circle one)

1 Man

2 Woman

3 Do not identify as a man or a woman
(please specify:)

Q55 Please circle the number that you think is closest to you. (Circle one)

1 Heterosexual [those who have sexual feelings only for different-sex people], that is, **not** gay, lesbian, etc.

2 Gay, lesbian, homosexual [those who have sexual feelings only for same-sex people]

3 Bisexual [those who have sexual feelings for both men and women]

4 Asexual [those who do not have sexual feelings for anyone]

5 Don't want to decide, haven't decided

6 I do not understand the question.

[For those answered 5, proceed to ①. For those answered 1-4 or 6, proceed to Q56.]

① For those who answered, “don't want to decide, haven't decided” in Q55, please circle the closest reason for selecting it. (Circle one)

1 I am not heterosexual but identify with another label such as queer and pansexual.

2 I haven't decided yet; I am in the process of figuring it out, unsure; I cannot select one category.

3 I do not (want to) use labels such as “heterosexual,” “homosexual,” “bisexual,” “asexual”; I do not (want to) classify myself.

4 I did not understand the terminology used or the question.

5 Other (please specify:)

Q56 For each of the following from (1) to (3), please circle the numbers closest to you from 1 to 7, concerning your experience (A) up until now and (B) in the last five years.

(1) People you have romantic feelings for	
(A) Up until now (Circle one)	(B) In the last five years (Circle one)
1 I have never had romantic feelings for anyone.	1 I have never had romantic feelings for anyone.
2 Exclusively men	2 Exclusively men
3 Mostly men	3 Mostly men
4 Men and women, equally	4 Men and women, equally
5 Mostly women	5 Mostly women
6 Exclusively women	6 Exclusively women
7 None of 1-6 applies to me. ()	7 None of 1-6 applies to me. ()

(2) People you are sexually attracted to	
(A) Up until now (Circle one)	(B) In the last five years (Circle one)
1 I have never sexually attracted to anyone.	1 I have never sexually attracted to anyone.
2 Exclusively men	2 Exclusively men
3 Mostly men	3 Mostly men
4 Men and women, equally	4 Men and women, equally
5 Mostly women	5 Mostly women
6 Exclusively women	6 Exclusively women
7 None of 1-6 applies to me. ()	7 None of 1-6 applies to me. ()

(3) People you have sex with	
(A) Up until now (Circle one)	(B) In the last five years (Circle one)
1 I have never had sex.	1 I have never had sex.
2 Exclusively men	2 Exclusively men
3 Mostly men	3 Mostly men
4 Men and women, equally	4 Men and women, equally
5 Mostly women	5 Mostly women
6 Exclusively women	6 Exclusively women
7 None of 1-6 applies to me. ()	7 None of 1-6 applies to me. ()

Q57 We would like to ask about people around you. Are there any homosexual people among your colleagues at work (including former colleagues), close friends, relatives, or family? (Circle one)

1 Yes	3 I do not think there are any.
2 There are people who might be so.	4 No

Q58 Are there anyone who has changed their sex or is thinking of doing so among your colleagues at work (including former colleagues), close friends, relatives, or family? (Circle one)

1 Yes	3 I do not think there are any.
2 There are people who might be so.	4 No

Here, we would like to ask some questions on your thoughts about national and local governmental efforts concerning gender and sexual diversity.

Q59 Are you for or against the following legal institutions and efforts? Please circle the number closest to your thoughts. (Circle one for each)

	for	somewhat for	somewhat against	against
(1) A legal institution where same-sex couples (two men or two women as a couple) can legally get married	1	2	3	4
(2) A legal institution where couples can legally get married even though the surname of the wife and the surname of the husband are not the same (a selective separate surname system)	1	2	3	4
(3) A legal institution where same-sex couples can raise adopted or foster children whom their parents cannot raise	1	2	3	4
(4) A legal institution where two women can have children together as a couple through assisted reproductive technology	1	2	3	4
(5) Establishing laws and ordinances so that homosexual people and those who have changed their sex can be treated equitably without discrimination at work, in schools, and in neighborhoods	1	2	3	4
(6) Educational activities on the diversity of gender and sexuality at work, in schools, and in neighborhoods	1	2	3	4
(7) Teaching about homosexuality as a sexuality and about people who hope to change their sex in compulsory education	1	2	3	4

Q60 We would like to ask some questions about the partnership system of your municipality. Please circle all that apply. (Circle one for each)

(1) Does your municipality have a partnership system?

1 Yes, it does; it is set to be introduced.	3 I am not sure if it does.
2 No, it does not.	

(2) Regardless of whether your municipality currently has a partnership system, would you like to use it?

1 I am currently using it; I am planning to use it.
2 I am thinking of using it.
3 I would like to use it if the conditions are met or the institutions I can use are introduced. (concrete conditions or institutions:)
4 I would like to use it if I have a partner.
5 I do not use it.
6 I do not know the contents of the system.

We would like to ask some questions on your house and preference to move.

Q61 In which of following do you live? (Circle one)

1 Own house (detached house)	4 Private rental housing such as a rented home or apartment
2 Own house (condominium)	5 Company house or house for government employees
3 Public rental housing	6 Other (please specify:)

Q62 Do you want to move from the location you currently live in? (Circle one)

- 1 I want to move as soon as possible.
- 2 If possible, I want to move.
- 3 Eventually, I want to move.
- 4 I want to stay in the current location. (→proceed to Q65)

Q63 What are your reasons for wanting to move? (Circle all that apply)

- 1 Economic reasons (rent, etc.)
- 2 Education-related reasons (enrolling in school, commuting, etc.)
- 3 Work-related reasons (getting or changing jobs, etc.)
- 4 Housing-related reasons (purchasing a house, size of house, etc.)
- 5 Sense of belonging to the region (U-turn, etc.)
- 6 Environmental reasons (noise and security in the neighborhood, etc.)
- 7 Change in family relationships (marriage and cohabitation, separation from a partner, etc.)
- 8 To provide/receive support (caregiving, etc.)
- 9 Independence (becoming free from barriers, wanting to live my own life, etc.)
- 10 Stimulation (wanting to experience a different world, etc.)
- 11 Accompanying family's move
- 12 Other (please specify:)
- 13 No reasons

Q64 Where is your preferred destination to move?

- 1 In the same municipality as now
- 2 In the same prefecture but in a different municipality as now
- 3 In another prefecture (prefecture name _____)
- 4 In another country (country name _____ | region/city name _____)
- 5 Don't know

Q65 Is there a possibility that you will move within the next five years? (Circle one)

- 1 Very likely
- 2 To some extent
- 3 Not very likely
- 4 Not at all

This research group plans to conduct the second survey after 2024.

Would you be willing to participate in the second survey? The survey is expected to be brief.

- 1 I am willing to participate.
- 2 I may participate in some cases.
- 3 I definitely do not want to participate.

For those who have circled “1. I am willing to participate” or “2. I may participate in some cases,” your mailing address and name extracted from the Basic Resident Register for distributing this questionnaire will be kept in strict confidence at Shin Joho Center, our commissioned organization. It will then be used to send the next questionnaire. Whether or not you actually participate is optional.

アンケートの外国語訳を参照して回答した方へ

● 回答此份問卷調查表時，參閱了網頁裡所登載的中國語繁體字版了嗎？ 是 * 否

● 回答此份問卷調查表時，參閱了網頁裡所登載的中國語簡體字版了嗎？ 是 * 否

● Did you refer to the English version of the questionnaire on our website? Yes * No

● 본 양케이트 조사에 응답할 때 홈페이지에 기재된 한국어 번역판을 참조하였습니까? 예 * 아니오

● Você precisou consultar a tradução em português de nosso Site para responder este questionário? Sim * Não

● Khi trả lời bản câu hỏi này, bạn có tham khảo phiên bản tiếng Việt trên trang chủ không? Có * Không

● Sumangguni ka ba sa Ingles na bersyon ng palatanungan sa aming website? Oo * hindi

Below, we would like to ask for feedback on the survey.

We will use it for reference in our future research, so we would appreciate it if you could answer the following questions as much as possible.

Feedback on the survey

Q1 About the overall survey (Circle one)

1 It was interesting.	3 It was somewhat uninteresting.
2 It was somewhat interesting.	4 It was uninteresting.

Q2 About the terms used in the questionnaire (Circle one)

1 There were no terms that I could not understand.
2 There were a few terms that I could not understand.
3 There were quite a few terms that I could not understand.
4 There were too many terms that I could not understand.

Q3 If you have any comments about this survey, please feel free to write them here. You can also use this space to supplement your answers to the questions above.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please put the completed survey in the return envelope, and drop it into the mailbox by Tuesday, February 21. We are sorry for your inconvenience, but we sincerely appreciate your cooperation.

(Please do not write your name or mailing address on this survey or envelope.)